

Cyclone damage in Queensland, 2009 Key Topics:

- cyclone [2] • engineering [3]
- mitigation [4]

Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events [5]
This study identified vulnerable legacy house types across Australia and developed cost-effective retrofits for mitigation damage during windstorms. These evidence-based strategies will aid policy formation and decision making by Government and industry, and provide guidelines detailing various options and benefits to homeowners and the industry for retrofitting typical at-risk houses in Australia. The final report presents an overview of the research approach used for this project including the selection of house types, the development of the Vulnerability and Adaptation to Wind Simulation software and the Internet-based guidelines, Weather the Storm.

# Project: detail Notabs

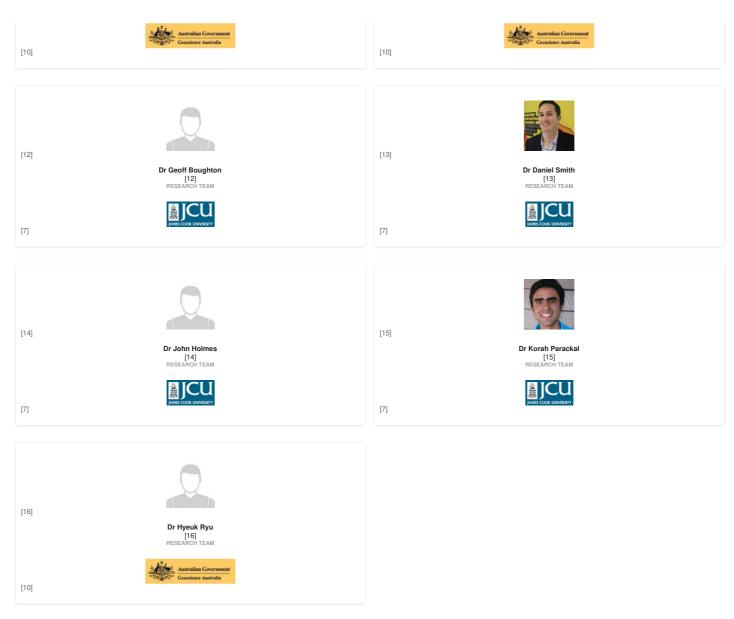
## Research team

## Research leader



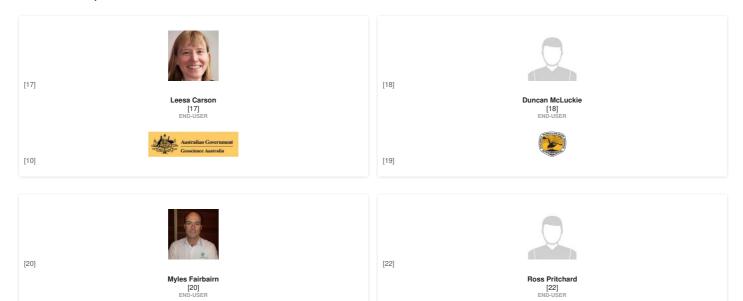
## Research team





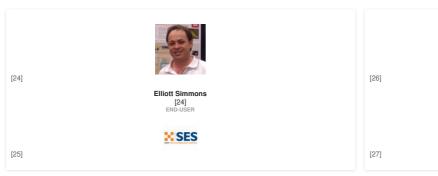
# End User representatives

[21]



[23]

Queensland Government









### Student researchers





## Description

The primary objective of this study was to identify vulnerable legacy house types across Australia and develop cost-effective retrofits for mitigating damage during windstorms. These evidence-based strategies will (a) aid policy formulation and decision making by Government and industry, and (b) provide guidelines detailing various options and benefits to homeowners and the industry for retrofitting typical at-risk houses in Australia.

The final report presents an overview of the research approach used for this project including the selection of house types, the development of the VAWS software and the Internet-based guidelines. A case study is presented of the vulnerability and benefit cost assessment of one of the selected house types, with the complete set of results presented in the Appendices. These results show that tile roofed houses in cyclonic regions of Australia benefit the most from retrofitting for severe wind events. The benefit-cost ratios for these tile roof houses and other house types are expected to improve when accounting for intangible costs, which are currently not included in the analyses presented in this report. In addition, examples of the impacts and utilisation of this project including the Queensland Government Housing Resilience Program are also presented.

Read the final report here. [33]

### Related News



New online - April 2021 MULTI-HAZARD, RESILIENCE

[34]



New website to keep the roof over your head

22 APR 2021

25 JAN 2021



New online - September 2020

[36]



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Homes can be better prepared for cyclones. But first we must convince the owners COMMUNICATION, CYCLONE

09 DEC 2019

[38]



New online - October 2019 EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT, ENGINEERING

09 OCT 2019



CRC backed program receives state award CYCLONE, EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

[40]



Severe weather research has impact COINCIDENT EVENTS, FORECASTING

08 OCT 2019

09 AUG 2019



New online - April 2019 CYCLONE, EARTHQUAKE

[42]



Student cyclone interest up north CYCLONE, MITIGATION

[43]

16 APR 2019

11 JAN 2019



EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT, MODELLING

[44]



Strength in the face of high winds CYCLONE, ENGINEERING

18 DEC 2018



Preparing for the future focus of magazine CYCLONE, EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

[46]



Queenslanders benefit from cyclone research CYCLONE, MITIGATION

07 DEC 2018



Conference papers available online
EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT, MULTI-HAZARD

[48]



New grant for Queenslanders CYCLONE, MITIGATION

18 SEP 2018

23 AUG 2018



Multi-disciplinary approaches to natural hazards science unpacked CYCLONE. RESILIENCE

20 JUL 2018

[50]



Making a difference FIRE, RISK MANAGEMENT

01 JUN 2018



Enhancing teamwork and research utilisation



Strength in the face of high winds CYCLONE, ENGINEERING

31 MAY 2018



Cyclone research briefings underway COMMUNICATION, CYCLONE

[54]



New online - November 2017

17 NOV 2017

20 NOV 2017



Research featured in Journal



Harvey damage assessed by team

[57]

08 NOV 2017

19 OCT 2017



International team investigates Hurricane Irma

[58]



Science to show impact of Cyclone Debbie CYCLONE, ENGINEERING

31 AUG 2017

20 SEP 2017



Science to show impact of Cyclone Debbie

CYCLONE, ENGINEERING

[60]



Measuring Debbie
CYCLONE, ENGINEERING

19 APR 2017

29 MAR 2017



Researchers test tropical cyclone deployment strategies CYCLONE, ENGINEERING

[62]



Journal publishes important research

26 OCT 2016



New online - October 2016

[64]



New online - August 2016

[65]

13 OCT 2016



Failures on re-roofed houses CYCLONE, EXPOSURE

[66]



Videos highlight research benefits COASTAL, INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES

[67]

20 JUL 2016

17 MAY 2016



Earthquake and wind testing in Adelaide CYCLONE, EARTHQUAKE

[68]



House Upgrades in the Wind CYCLONE, INFRASTRUCTURE

[69]

25 JAN 2016

24 APR 2015



CRC magazine details research

ENGINEERING, FIRE WEATHER

[70]



Cyclones provide important data COASTAL, CYCLONE

[71]

24 APR 2015

15 APR 2015



You can help wind research CYCLONE, SEVERE WEATHER

[72

# **Publications**

Year	Туре	Citation		
2021	Report	Ginger, J. [6] et al. Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events - final project report [33]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2021). Google Scholar [73] BibTeX [74] Endi		
2020	Report	port Parackal, K. [15] et al. Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events: annual report 2019-2020 [76]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2020). Google Scholar [77]		
2019	Book Chapter	Krupar, III, R. [80] & Smith, D. J. [81] Hurricane Risk 1, 199-214 (Springer, 2019). DOI [82] Google Scholar [83] BibTeX [84] EndNote XML [85]		
2019	Conference Paper	per Parackal, K. [15] et al. Modelling the vulnerability of a high-set house roof structure to windstorms using VAWS [86]. Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC Research Day AFAC19 (2019). at <		
2019	Report	Ginger, J. [6] et al. Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events - annual report 2018-19 [91]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2019). Google Scholar [92] BibTe.		
2019	Report	rt Parackal, K. [15], Ginger, J. [6], Leblais, A. [95] & Henderson, D. [8] Rainwater ingress through residential sliding doors [96]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2019). Google Scholar [97]		
2019	Report	Parackal, K. [15], Ginger, J. [6], Wehner, M. [11] & Henderson, D. [8] Retrofitting of a high-set Queensland house for wind loading [100]. (Bushfire & Natural Hazards CRC, 2019). Google Schola		
2019	Report	Henderson, D. [8], Smith, D. [13], Parackal, K. [15] & Ginger, J. [6] Analysis of damage surveys of houses and preliminary input of VAWs [104]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2019). God		
2019	Report	Henderson, D. [8] et al. Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events in Australia Annual Report 2017-2018 [108]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2019). Google Scholz		
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2019	Report	Parackal, K. [15], Ginger, J. [6], Henderson, D. [8] & Wehner, M. [11] Community benefits of roof upgrades [116]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2019). Google Scholar [117] BibTeX [118] End		
2018	Conference Paper	Bates, J. [120] Research proceedings from the 2018 Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC and AFAC Conference [121]. Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC & AFAC annual conference 2017 (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC & AFAC annual Conference 2017).		
2018	Conference Paper	Henderson, D. [8], Smith, D. [13] & Ginger, J. [6] Large damage bills to buildings from cyclones can be reduced by small actions [125]. AFAC18 (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2018). Google		
2018	Journal Article	Stewart, M. [129], Ginger, J. [6], Henderson, D. [8] & Ryan, P. [130] Fragility and climate impact assessment of contemporary housing roof sheeting failure due to extreme wind [131]. Engineeria		
2018	Journal Article	Parackal, K. [15], Ginger, J. [6] & Henderson, D. [8] Wind load fluctuations on roof batten to rafter/truss connections [136]. Journal of Wind Engineering & Industrial Aerodynamics 175, (2018). DOI		
2018	Journal Article	Jayasinghe, N. [141], Ginger, J. [6], Henderson, D. [8] & Walker, G. [142] Distribution of wind loads in metal-clad roofing structures [143]. Journal of Structural Engineering 144, (2018). DOI [14]		
2018	Report	Leblais, A. [95] & Henderson, D. [8] Simulated wind load strength testing of soffits [148]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2018). Google Scholar [149] BibTeX [150] EndNote XML [151]		
2018	Report	Leblais, A. [95] & Henderson, D. [8] Simulated wind load strength testing of entrance doors [152]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2018). Google Scholar [153] BibTeX [154] EndNote XML [155]		
2017	Journal Article	Smith, D. [13], Krupar, III, R. [80], Henderson, D. [8] & Mason, M. S. [156] Analysis of rapid damage assessment data following severe windstorm events [157]. Australian Journal of Emergency M		
2017	Report	Kloetzke, T. [161] et al. Severe wind hazard preliminary assessment: Tropical Cyclone Debbie, Whitsunday Coast, Queensland, Australia [162]. (James Cook University, 2017). at <a href="https://www.joans.com/">https://www.joans.com/</a>		
2017	Report	Boughton, G. N. [167] et al. Tropical Cyclone Debbie: damage to buildings in the Whitsunday Region [168]. Technical report (James Cook University, Cyclone Testing Station) (James Cook University, Cyclone Testing Station)		
2017	Report	Henderson, D. [8] et al. Improving the resilience of housing to severe wind events: annual project report 2016-17 [173]. (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC, 2017). Google Scholar [174] BibTeX [		
2016	Conference Paper	Rumsewicz, M. [177] Research proceedings from the 2016 Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC and AFAC conference [178]. Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC & AFAC annual conference 2016 (E		
2016	Conference Paper	Harwood, J. [182], Smith, D. J. [81] & Henderson, D. [8] Building community cyclone resilience through academic and community partnership [183]. AFAC16 (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC		
2016	Journal Article	Smith, D. [13], McShane, C. [187], Swinbourne, A. [188] & Henderson, D. [8] Towards effective mitigation strategies for severe wind events [189]. The Australian Journal of Emergency Management		
2016	Journal Article	Satheeskumar, N. [193], Henderson, D. [8], Ginger, J. [6] & Wang, C. H. [194] Wind uplift strength capacity variation in roof-to-wall connections of timber-framed houses [195]. Journal of Architecture (1981) and the connection of timber-framed houses (1981).		
2016	Journal Article	Leitch, C. J. [200], Ginger, J. [6] & Holmes, J. D. [201] Wind loads on solar panels mounted parallel to pitched roofs, and acting on the underlying roof [202]. Wind and Structures 22, 307-328 (20		
2016	Journal Article	Smith, D. [13], Masters, F. J. [207] & Chowdhury, A. G. [208] Investigating a wind tunnel method for determining wind-induced loads on roofing tiles [209]. Journal of Wind Engineering and Indus		
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2015	Conference Paper	Henderson, D. [8] & Ginger, J. [6] Improving the Resilience of Existing Housing to Severe Wind Events Conference Paper 2014 [218]. Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC and AFAC Wellington Co		
2015	Conference Paper	Rumsewicz, M. [177] Research proceedings from the 2015 Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC & AFAC conference [222]. Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC & AFAC annual conference 2015 (Bushfire and Natural Hazards CRC)		
2015	Journal Article	Smith, D. [13], Henderson, D. [8] & Terza, L. M. [226] Modelling cyclone loss mitigation using claims analysis [227]. (2015). Google Scholar [228] BibTeX [229] EndNote XML [230]		
2015	Journal Article	Smith, D. [13], Roueche, D. [231], Thompson, A. P. [232] & Prevatt, D. O. [233] A vulnerability assessment tool for residential structures and extreme wind events [234]. (2015). Google Scholar [2		
2015	Report	Henderson, D. [8] Improving the Resilience of Existing Housing to Severe Wind Events Annual Report 2014 [238]. (2015). Google Scholar [239] BibTeX [240] EndNote XML [241]		
2015	Report	Smith, D. [13], Henderson, D. [8], Ginger, J. [6] & Wehner, M. [11] Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events: Annual project report 2014-2015 [242]. (Bushfire and Nature		
2014	Journal Article	Smith, D. [13], Masters, F. J. [207] & Gurley, K. R. [246] An historical perspective on the wind resistance of clay and concrete roofing tiles [247]. RCI Interface 32, 22-35 (2014). Google Scholar [247].		
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# Presentations & Resources

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27 Apr 2017	Builders - replacing roofing on houses [283]	0 bytes	[284]:(@hb/(25))engineering [3], mitigation [4]
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27 Apr 2017	Owners - re-roofing after storm damage [289]	0 bytes	[2%):(%/18/12k):engineering [3], mitigation [4]
07 Jul 2017	Towards a safer built environment [291]	₹ 8.24 MB	[292]g(844iM[8]3], infrastructure [272], multi-hazard [273]
31 Aug 2017	Fire Australia Issue Three 2017 [293]	₹ 5.22 MB	[294](5620MB)[295], prescribed burning [296], severe weather [263]
07 Sep 2017	Analysis of rapid damage assessment data following severe windstorm events [297]	₹ 3.31 MB	[299]:(%:124][21]B)ngineering [3], severe weather [263]
31 Oct 2017	Built environment cluster [299]	713.22 KB	[3@0]g(7#2429KS), mitigation [4], multi-hazard [273]
01 Jun 2018	Fire Australia Issue Two 2018 [301]	₫ 6.73 MB	[302]ក្រោះឱiរមែន)[303], decision making [304], emergency management [30
19 Sep 2018	Large damage bills (to buildings) from cyclones can be reduced by small actions [306]	<b> 6.95 MB</b>	[3处 <b>]:(6:25[2][P</b> )esilience [280]
23 Nov 2018	Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events [308]	₹ 3.32 MB	[309]:(\$622 <b>刘</b> 月)nodelling [262], resilience [280]
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4			<u> </u>

# **Posters**



Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events

Typically, older houses do not offer the same level of performance and protection during windstorms as houses...



Improving the Resilience of Existing Housing to Severe Wind Events

[322] MITIGATION [4], RESILIENCE [280]

Many of us live in homes with vulnerabilities that contribute to community wind risk. This project aims to...



Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events

[323] INFRASTRUCTURE [272], RESILIENCE [280]

Many of us live in homes with vulnerabilities that contribute to community wind risk.



#### Internal pressure fluctuations in industrial buildings

[324]

INFRASTRUCTURE [272], RESILIENCE [280]

Internal pressures can contribute to a large portion of the net wind load on a building.



#### Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events

[325] CYCLONE [2], ENGINEERING [3]

This project aims to investigate windstorm risk mitigation by: (a) developing vulnerability models for...



#### Improving the resilience of existing housing to severe wind events

CYCLONE [2], ENGINEERING [3]

This project aims to investigate and reduce damage from windstorms by developing vulnerability models for...



#### Benefit-Cost Analysis of Retrofitting Older Australian Houses for Windstorms

RESILIENCE [280], SEVERE WEATHER [263]

Key findings: Certain house types can benefit from retrofitting for severe wind events

## Linked Projects

# Cost-effective mitigation strategy for building related earthquake risk [328]

BUILT ENVIRONMENT [329]

Prof Michael Griffith University of Adelaide [330]

[330]

#### Cost-effective mitigation strategy for flood prone buildings [331]

Dr Ken Dale Geoscience Australia [10]

[10]

# Enhancing resilience of critical road infrastructure [332]

BUILT ENVI

Prof Sujeeva Setunge RMIT University [333]



[333]



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